

## श्री चित्रा तिरुनाल आयुर्विज्ञान और प्रौद्योगिकीसंस्थान, तिरुवनंतपुरम्-11 SREE CHITRA TIRUNAL INSTITUTE FOR MEDICAL SCIENCES & TECHNOLOGY THIRUVANANTHAPURAM—695 011

## **ENTRANCE EXAMINATION - ACADEMIC SESSION JANUARY 2022**

Program: PhD (Health Sciences)

| Tr. | ~~   | 3   |      |
|-----|------|-----|------|
| 11m | e:90 | Min | utes |

Max.Marks: 100

(Select the most appropriate answer)

(There are no negative marks for wrong answers)

- 1. The market that has only one player is called
  - a. Oligopoly
  - b. Monopolistic
  - c. Duopoly
  - d. Monopoly
- 2. Which of the following is not a major contributor to the greenhouse effect?
  - a. Carbon dioxide
  - b. Carbon monoxide
  - c. Chlorofluorocarbons
  - d. Methane gas
- 3. Complete the sentence with the choice of answer. The criteria internationally accepted to report qualitative research is called the:
  - a. QUALITAN
  - b. COREX
  - c. COREQ
  - d. NViVO
- 4 Analysis of Variance is a method to compare \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Variances
  - b. Percentages
  - c. Means
  - d. Proportions
- 5 The design that is most suited to study rare outcomes is
  - a. Cross-sectional
  - b. Cohort
  - c. Case control
  - d. Ecological

"In Transactional Analysis, 'transaction' means" a. A person affected by a financial transaction b. Integrating Adult child ego states c. There is an exchange of money d. Social interactions 15 What is the common name used for National Income? a. Per-capita income b. Income from the Exports c. GDP d. Household Income 16 Health expenditure by a government agency is considered a. Private expenditure on health b. Public expenditure on health c. For-profit expenditure on health d. Bilateral expenditure on health "In testing an association between an exposure variable and outcome variable, causality is strongly suggested by all the following, except:" a. Evidence from cross-sectional studies b. A large odds ratio c. Consistent association in many studies d. Presence of a dose response relationship 18 Crude birth rate of a population is expressed as per \_\_\_\_\_ a. million b. thousand c. hundred d. generation What would you call a research method that used in-depth interviews in the community to identify the ways of categorizing illnesses and then subsequently used a survey to understand the extent to which that illness category prevail in the community? a. Qualitative approach b. Quantitative approach c. Qual-Quan approach d. Mixed methods approach 20 Absolute zero exists in a. Ordinal scale b. Ratio scale c. Nominal scale d. Ratio scale 21 Probability of a positive test in persons who actually have the disease is called a. Specificity b. Sensitivity c. Predictive accuracy d. Likelihood ratio

- Complete the sentence with the choice for answer: The analysis in qualitative research follows a tradition that is: a. Interpretivist b. Positivist c. Empirical d. Critical 31 Who is the author of the book 'The Wealth of Nations'? a. Gunnar Myrdal b. Adam Smith c. Amartya Sen d. John Maynard Keynes Which of the following is not a property of a binomial experiment? The probabilities of the two outcomes can change from one trial to the next b. The experiment consists of a sequence of n identical trials Each outcome can be referred to as a success or a failure The trials are independent d. Complete the sentence with the choice of answer: The unit of analysis for focus Group Discussions is: a. the focus group b. each individual participant c. the site of the focus group d. the number of participants in the focus group. The main route of transmission of Zika virus is a. Sexual intercourse b. Airborne transmission c. Droplet transmission d. Mosquito bite ----- is the leading cause of death from a single infectious agent in the world during the past five years. a. HIV virus b. Mycobacterium tuberculosis c. Plasmodium falciparum d. SARS-CoV-2 36 A confidence interval indicates a significant Odds Ratio when a. It includes 0 b. It does not include1 c. It includes 1 d. It does not include 0 37 The incubation period of SARS-CoV-2 virus is a. 1 week b. 2 weeks c. 3 weeks d. 4 weeks
- Which one of the following is required for the absorption of vitamin B12 from small intestine?
  - a. Hephaestin
  - b. Cobalophilin
  - c. Hepcidin
  - d. Na+-cotransporter

- 48 The recently concluded declaration (2018) pertaining to primary health care is generally referred to as
  - a. Doha declaration
  - b. Delhi declaration
  - c. Colombo declaration
  - d. Astana declaration
- 49 GRAS substances are those added to food that are,
  - a. Generally responsible for acute sickness
  - b. Geographically researched and accepted substances
  - c. Generic ally recognized and accepted substances
  - d. Generally recognized as safe
- 50 A value of 1 in Gini index represents
  - a. Low inequality
  - b. Maximum inequality
  - c. 10% inequality
  - d. 1% inequality.
- Two events, A and B, are mutually exclusive and each has a nonzero probability. If event A is known to occur, the probability of the occurrence of event B is "
  - a. One
  - b. Zero
  - c. Any positive value
  - d. Any value between 0 to 1
- 52 Identify the method of data collection which is used in qualitative research.
  - a. Photovoice
  - b. Questionnaire
  - c. Likert scale
  - d. Ratio scale
- Which one of the following human serum immunoglobulins takes part in classical complement fixation pathway?
  - a. IgA
  - b. IgG
  - c. IgE
  - d. IgD
- 54 The 'Theory of diminishing marginal utility' is the basis for
  - a. Theory of Supply
  - b. Theory of satisfaction
  - c. Theory of Demand
  - d. Theory of Price
- Which of the following is NOT one of the 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) that are the continuum of the 8 Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)?
  - a. Sustainable Cities and Communities
  - b. "Industry, Innovation and Infrastructure"
  - c. Good Health and Well Being
  - d. House and employment for all
- Which one of the following best defines an oncogene?
  - a. "An oncogene never codes for a cell cycle protein, which promotes cell proliferation"
  - b. Oncogenes are always involved in inherited forms of cancer
  - c. An oncogene codes for a protein that prevents a cell from undergoing apoptosis
  - d. An oncogene is a dominantly expressed mutated gene that renders a cell advantageous towards survival.

| 65 | In this "see and tell" sequence, what is the next number?: 1, 11, 21, 1211, 111221,                                                                                                                                   |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 66 | <ul> <li>a. 312211</li> <li>b. 1112221</li> <li>c. 1112222</li> <li>d. 112131</li> <li>At extreme depths in the sea (beyond 170 m depth), divers experience hallucinations, dizzine tremors etc because of</li> </ul> |
| 67 | <ul> <li>a. hyperventilation</li> <li>b. decompression sickness</li> <li>c. high-pressure neurological syndrome</li> <li>d. diving reflex</li> </ul>                                                                  |
| 67 | Which is the primary stress hormone  a. cortisol b. aldosterone c. adrenaline d. noradrenaline                                                                                                                        |
| 68 | Name a plastic-degrading systems  a. PETase b. ACE c. MHETase d. both 1 &3                                                                                                                                            |
| 69 | sarface glycoprotein  b. small envelope protein  c. nucleocapsid protein  d. matrix protein                                                                                                                           |
| 70 | Covishield is a type of vaccine  a. whole virion inactivated b. recombinant, replication-deficient adenovirus vector encoding Spike protein c. mRNA d. DNA                                                            |
| 71 | Paralympic Games 2020 was conducted at  a. Abu Dhabi b. Tokyo c. Rio d. Beijing                                                                                                                                       |
| 72 | Nobel Prize for Physics in 2020 was awarded for the discovery of  a. cosmology b. optical tweezers c. theory for Black hole formation d. discovery in alloys                                                          |
| 73 | The theory of relativity is presented by which scientist  a. Albert Einstein  b. Isaac Newton  c. Stephen Hawking  d. Marie Curie                                                                                     |

- 83 Migration of individual cells from the surface into the embryo's interior is termed as
  - a. ingression
  - b. involution
  - c. invagination
  - d. delamination
- Which of the following hormone is detected by pregnancy kits?
  - a. Estrogen
  - b. Progesterone
  - c. Human Chorionic Gonadotropin
  - d. Lutinizing Hormone
- Five persons A, B, C, D, and E are sitting in a row. C in the middle of the group and D is at an extreme end. There are at least two persons between B and E. Which of the following statements is incorrect?
  - a. E can be on extreme left
  - b. A is always a neighbour of B or D
  - c. A cannot be on extreme left
  - d. E can be on extreme right
- Each pixel in a liquid crystal display (LCD) television is composed of 3 sub-pixels that can transmit red, green and blue colours because
  - a. White light is made of three primary colours viz red, green, blue
  - b. Liquid crystals can only filter these primary colours
  - c. The human retina contains only three types of colour-sensitive cells
  - d. These colours are the most pleasing to the human eye.
- The Nobel prize in physiology or medicine 2020 was shared by Harvey J. Alter, Michael Houghton and Charles M. Rice for
  - a. The development of a method for genome editing
  - b. The discovery of Hepatitis C virus
  - c. The discoveries of how cells sense and adapt to oxygen availability
  - d. The discoveries of molecular mechanisms controlling the circadian rhythm
- 88 The first WHO recognized outbreak of Nipah virus was reported in
  - a. Malaysia
  - b. Bangladesh
  - c. Singapore
  - d. India
- Who among the following is a climate campaigner?
  - a. Verghese Kurien
  - b. Malala Yousafzai
  - c. Greta Thunberg
  - d. Michelle Obama
- 90 The only active volcano of India is located at
  - a. Gujarat
  - b. Haryana
  - c. Maharashtra
  - d. Andaman & Nicobar Islands

- · 99 Which is not an essential amino acid
  - a. proline
  - b. methionine
  - c. valine
  - d. lysine
  - 100 Which Indian city has the Drink-from-Tap facility for the first time in India?
    - a. Bangalore
    - b. Srinagar
    - c. Trivandrum
    - d. Puri

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## **ENTRANCE EXAMINATION - ACADEMIC SESSION JANUARY 2022**

Program: PhD (Health Sciences) Answer Key

| Question No. | Correct answer | Question No. | Correct answer | <del></del> | Correct answer |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1.1          | D              | 38.          | B              | 75,         |                |
| 2.           | B ′            | 39.          | B ~            | 76.         |                |
| 3.           | C              | 40.          | B /            | 77.         |                |
| 4.           | C /            | 41.          | D /            | 78.         |                |
| 5.           | C /            | 42.          | C -            | 79.         |                |
| 6.           | A ^            | 43.          | B ~            | 80.         |                |
| 7.           | D ′            | 44.          | B /            | 81.         |                |
| 8.           | D-             | 45.          | C /            | 82.         |                |
| 9.           | D ~            | 46.          | D.             | 83.         |                |
| 10.          | C /            | 47.          | Α,             | 84.         |                |
| 11.          | C              | 48.          | D-             | 85.         |                |
| 12.          | D /            | 49.          | D.             | 86.         |                |
| 13.          | C /            | 50.          | B×             | 87.         |                |
| 14.          | D /            | 51.,         | D,             | 88.         |                |
| 15.          | C              | 52.          | A ·            | 89.         |                |
| 16.          | B              | 53.          | B              | 90.         |                |
| 17.          | Α -            | 54.          | C.             | 91.         |                |
| 18.          | B ~            | 55.          | D/             | 92.         |                |
| 19.          | D/             | 56.          | D.             | 93.         |                |
| 20.          | D 1 2000.      | 57.          | B/             | 94.         |                |
| 21.          | B              | 58.          | В-             | 95.         |                |
| 22.          | A /            | 59.          | В              | 96.         |                |
| 23.          | D <sub>2</sub> | 60.          | C-             | 97.         |                |
| 24.          | B,             | 61.          |                | 98.         |                |
| 25.          | B/             | 62.          | <del> </del>   | 99.         |                |
| 26.          | A -            | 63.          |                | 100,        |                |
| 27.          | A              | 64.          | <u> </u>       |             |                |
| 28.          | D.             | 65.          | <u> </u>       |             |                |
| 29.          | C              | 66.          |                |             |                |
| 30.          | A -            | 67.          | <del> </del>   |             |                |
| 31.          | B              | 68.          |                |             |                |
| 32.          | Az             | 69.          | !              |             |                |
| 33.          | A              | 70.          | <del> </del>   |             |                |
| 34.          | D/             | 71.          |                |             |                |
| 35.          | B-             | 72.          | <del></del>    |             |                |
| 36.          | B              | 73.          | -              | -           |                |
| 37.          | A              | 74.          |                |             |                |

Please do not include Quo 20 [Car. 24/11/2/ QN. 61 to 100 are with Biologial Science 1 Com